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**Adverbs of manner** are used to describe *how* things happen. They are usually put *after the verb*.



via

https://www.teacherspayteachers.com/Product/Adverb-Picture-Cards-Adverbs-Activities-Adverbs-of-manner-3825844

- The children are laughing happily.
- The girl is crying loudly.
- Liza dresses elegantly.

## How to form adverbs of manner

## Regular adverbs

Adverbs of manner are usually formed by adding '-ly' to the adjective:

- careful → You should drive **carefully** at night.
- polite  $\rightarrow$  Mary looks sad. Could you ask her **politely**, what has happened to her?
- serious  $\rightarrow$  **Seriously** speaking, I don't like this idea.



- 1. If the adjective ends in '-le', remove '-e' and add '-y':
  - *gentle* → *This mechanism should be cleaned very gently.*
  - $terrible \rightarrow I$  will miss you **terribly**.
- 2. If the adjective ends in a consonant + '-y', change '-y' to '-ily':
  - angry  $\rightarrow$  She looked at me **angrily**.
  - easy → Jack can do grammar exercises easily.
  - noisy  $\rightarrow$  Your old printer works **noisily**, you should change it for a new one.
- 3. If the *adjective* ends in '-ful', double the '-l' and add '-y':
  - beautiful → Mary has cooked the meat **beautifully**.
  - successful → Not all students passed their exams **successfully**.

## **Irregular adverbs**

Some adverbs of manner are not formed by adding '-ly':

- 1. 'Well' is the adverb of 'good'. We often use 'very' and 'quite' with 'well':
  - Jane speaks German and French very well.
  - Nick runs long distances quite well.
- 2. Some *adjectives* ending in '-ly', like 'friendly', 'lovely', 'silly', 'ugly', don't change to become adverbs.
  - He spoke to me in a **friendly** manner. (NOT: He spoke to me friendlyly)
  - Her dancing is so **lovely**. (NOT: She dances so lovelyly).
- 3. Adverbs of manner, like 'early', 'late', 'fast', 'hard', 'low', have the same form as their adjectives:
  - The bus is late again (adjective).
  - A am afraid, we'll arrive **late** (adv).
  - Tom drives very **fast**, it's dangerous.
  - We're working **hard** all day long.

Note: An adverb of manner should NOT be put between a verb and an object:



- He plays football perfectly. NOT: He plays perfectly football.

Watch this short video from Top English to learn more about adverbs of degree:

Read more about adverbs:

**How to Form Adverbs** 

**Adverbs of Frequency** 

**Adverbs of Place and Movement**