

#### Table Of Contents:

- Present Simple Passive structure
- When to use Present Simple Passive
- Negative forms of Present Simple Passive
- Questions in Present Simple Passive

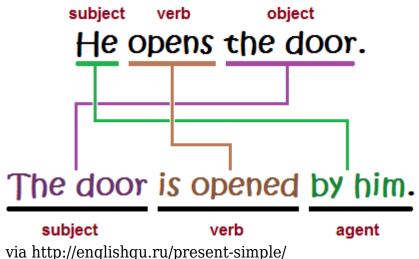
**Present Simple Passive** is used to talk about some actions that are performed in the present or repeatedly (habits), simple statements of fact or universal truth.

The agents of such actions may be denoted with 'by':

- This work **is performed** by a new company.
- The beach **is cleaned** every morning.
- Oranges are imported from Paraguay.

## **Present Simple Passive structure**

Let's compare active and passive structures in Present Simple.



The Present Simple Active is formed like this:

[subject] + base form of the verb (in third person singular, we add '-s' to the verb)

To make statements with the Present Simple Passive, use:



#### **am/is/are** + the **Past Participle** form of the verb

Note: We use 'am' for first person singular (I), 'is' for third person singular and 'are' for second singular and plural nouns and pronouns.

Singular Plural

I am visited We are visited You are visited You are visited He/she/it is visited They are visited

- Glass is made from sand.
- English is spoken all over the world.

### When to use Present Simple Passive

We use the Present Simple to express the idea that an action is **repeated** or **usual**. The action can be a habit, a hobby, a daily event, a scheduled event or something that often happens. In passive voice, we focus attention on the person or thing affected by the action, when the subject is unknown, unclear or irrelevant.

#### Compare:

- They wash the floors every day. The floors **are washed** every day.
- He runs the company. The company **is run** by him.

In these examples, the focus is on the **effect of the action**, it's not important who performs the action.

We use Present Simple Passive with the same meaning as Present Simple in the active voice except for the fact that Present Simple Passive makes focus on the effect (or the object) rather than the doer (the subject) of an action. Read more about the uses of Present Simple here.

### **Negative forms of Present Simple Passive**

Making a negative Present Simple Passive form is easy. Just insert '**not**' between 'am', 'is' or 'are' and Past Participle (the contracted forms are 'isn't' and 'aren't').

• Spanish **is not spoken** in China.



• His words aren't relied on.

# **Questions in Present Simple Passive**

To make a question in Present Simple Passive, swap the subject and 'am', 'is' or 'are'. The structure for asking questions in Present Simple Passive is:

### am/is/are + [subject] + Past Participle

- Are US dollars accepted at Dubai airport?
- Is coffee served here?

To make a wh-question, insert a question word before 'am', 'is' or 'are':

- What **is** this pie **made of**?
- When **are** these items usually **brought** here?

Here's a good video to summarize what you have learnt here:

Read more about:

<u>Future Simple Passive</u>

Past Simple Passive