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The imperative is a verb form used to make requests, give instructions, orders, warnings or commands.

We use imperative to ask or tell people to do things:

- **Open** your books to page 24, please.
- Look at the picture.
- **Read** the questions and **write** your answers.

To make the imperative, we use the *infinitive* of the verb **without 'to'**. An imperative sentence usually does not require a subject; the pronoun 'you' is implied.

- Sit down!
- Marry me!

Negative Imperative

We use 'don't' (do not) for negative imperatives:

- **Don't write** in pencil. Use a pen.
- **Don't use** your dictionary too often.
- Please don't forget to do your homework!

Advice

We can use the imperative to give advice:

• **Don't drink** so much. You have to drive tomorrow morning.



- **Don't put** on that hat. It looks awful.
- **Eat** lots of fruit and vegetables.
- Drink lots of water.
- **Do** some exercise every day.

Requests

We often use 'please' to make imperatives less direct and more polite. 'Please' can come at the beginning or the end of the sentence.

- Please **shut up**!
- Don't smoke here, please.

Warnings

You can use the imperative to warn someone of danger:

- Watch out for that tree!
- Get out of the house! It's burning!

Wishes and Support

Other common uses of imperatives:

- Have a good day / weekend / holiday.
- **Enjoy** your meal.
- Don't work too hard.
- Don't worry!

Recipes or Manuals

Making Pancakes

- 1. **Put** 125g of flour into a bowl.
- 2. **Add** three large eggs.
- 3. Pour in 250ml of milk.
- 4. *Mix* everything together well.
- 5. **Heat** a large frying pan.



- 6. **Melt** a little butter in the pan.
- 7. **Pour** some of the mixture into the pan.
- 8. Cook it for a couple of minutes.
- 9. **Turn** it **over** and **cook** the other side.
- 10. **Put** it on a plate.
- 11. **Eat** it with your favourite toppings.
- 12. **Don't eat** too many!

Let's

You can also use 'let's' before the verb if you are including yourself in the imperative. The negative of 'let's' is 'let's not'.

- Let's play!
- Let's have something to eat.
- Let's not argue.
- Let's not tell them about it.

Watch the video about the imperative:

See also:

Verbs: Overview

Verbs: The Infinitive