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Verb patterns are one or two verbs followed by preposition. Some verb patterns may look similar but have very different meanings.

Consider the following examples:

- I **used to drive** on the left when I lived in the UK.
- I would drive to my mother's house when I lived closer to her.
- When I came to the UK, I had to **get used to driving** on the left.
- I am used to driving on the left since I've lived in the UK for a long time.

Used to + infinitive

We use 'used to + <u>infinitive</u>' to talk about things that *happened often in the past*, but no longer happen.

This pattern can also be used for things that were true in the past, but are not true anymore:

- I **used to play** football a lot, but I don't play much now.
- Ben **used to drink** a lot of beer when he was student. These days he doesn't drink at all.
- This building **used to be** a shoe factory, but now it is a museum.

Would + infinitive

We also use 'would' for things that *were true in the past*, but are not true anymore. It usually denotes *habitual actions* in the past but not past states:

- When I was a child, I **would watch** TV every Saturday morning.
- Every weekend I **would go** on a long bike ride.



Note: For many situations, both 'used to' and 'would' can be used. However, for past states, only 'used to' can be used.

- We used to live in London when I was a child.

'Would' is not used with state verbs (have, be, live, love, smell, feel, know, etc.).

- She used to have a house in the country. NOT: She would have a house in the country.

Be used to + object

We use 'be used to + object (gerund/noun/pronoun)' to talk about something that has been done *for a long time* and is normal and familiar.

- Can I have some pepper, please? I'm used to more spicy food. (be used to + noun)
- Katrin **was used to** her **classmates**, so she missed them after moving to another town.(be used to + noun)
- Jack **is used to working** alone; he never asks for any help. (be used to + gerund)
- My dogs **are used to playing** with other pets when outdoors. (be used to + gerund)

Get used to + object

We use 'get used to + object (gerund/noun/pronoun)' to describe situations when we learn something *new* or *adapt to new conditions*:

- Tom **got used to** new weather conditions within a couple of days.
- It didn't take much time for the students to **get used to** their new teacher.
- When I travel, I **get used to** sleeping in a plane quite easily.
- He **got used to** hearing the noise from the street.

Watch this video from Oxford English Now and learn about the difference between 'used to', 'would', 'get used to' and 'be used to':

See also:

Verb Patterns: Gerund vs Infinitive